



Republic of Rwanda
Ministry of Education



RTB | RWANDA
TVET BOARD

CITIZENSHIP

CCMCZ401

Promote the Culture of Peace

Competence

RQF Level: 4

Learning Hours



Credits: 3

Sector: All

Trade: All

Module Type: Complementary

Curriculum: All

Copyright: © Rwanda TVET Board, 2023

Issue Date: July 2023

Purpose statement	This module describes the knowledge, skills and attitudes required to promote peace culture. Upon completion of the module, the learner will be able to make a comparative study of genocides in order to assess the magnitude of 1994 genocide against Tutsi, to protect human rights and to promote social cohesion.							
Learning assumed to be in place	▪							
Delivery modality	Training delivery	100%	Assessment		Total 100%			
	Theoretical content	30%	Formative assessment		50%			
	Practical work:	70%						
	Group project and presentation	25%						
	Individual project /Work	45%						
	Summative Assessment		50%					

Elements of Competence and Performance Criteria

Elements of competency	Performance criteria
1. Make a Comparative study of Genocides	<p>1.1. Concept of genocide is clearly explained in reference to international convention on the prevention and punishment of the crime of Genocide of 9 December 1948</p> <p>1.2. Holocaust genocide is properly described referring to international convention on the prevention and punishment of the crime of Genocide of 9 December 1948</p>

	<p>1.3. The Bosnia Genocide is properly described referring to international convention on the prevention and punishment of the crime of Genocide of 9 December 1948.</p> <p>1.4. The magnitude of the 1994 genocide against Tutsi is effectively assessed vis-à-vis other recognized genocides</p>
<p>2. Protect human rights</p>	<p>2.1. The principles of human rights are clearly explained with reference to Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) of 10 December 1948.</p> <p>2.2. Gender-based violence and child abuse are properly explained as per existing national and international policies.</p> <p>2.3. Strategies of Human trafficking prevention are analyzed in reference to the law No. 66/2011/QH12 on human trafficking and combat</p>
<p>3. Promote social cohesion</p>	<p>3.1. The concepts of social cohesion and inclusion are clearly explained in socio-political context</p> <p>3.2. The concept of conflict management is properly analyzed in social organization context</p> <p>3.3. Heritage and cultural diversity concepts are effectively explained in line with a community's sense of identity and diversity preservation.</p> <p>3.4. Strategies for fighting Socio - cultural discrimination are properly discussed in order to preserve social diversity and inclusion</p>

Course content

Learning outcome	At the end of the module the learner will be able to:
	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Make a Comparative study of Genocides.2. Protect human rights3. Promote social cohesion

Learning outcome 1: Make a comparative study of genocides.	Learning hours:10
Indicative content	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Explanation of concept of genocide<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Definition of genocide✓ Features of genocide✓ How genocide develops• Description of Holocaust genocide<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Causes of holocaust✓ The facts of holocaust genocide✓ Characteristics of holocaust✓ Effects of holocaust• Description of Bosnia genocide<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Introduction to Bosnia genocide✓ Causes of Bosnia genocide✓ facts of Bosnia genocide✓ Effects Bosnia genocide• Assessment of the magnitude of the Genocide against Tutsi vis-à-vis other recognized genocides<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Similarities between genocide against Tutsi and other recognised genocides✓ Difference between genocide against Tutsi and other recognised genocides	

Resources required for the learning outcome	
Equipment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Computer ▪ Projector
Materials	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Chalks ▪ Markers
Tools	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Books ▪ Poem ▪ Media ▪ Stories ▪ Songs ▪ Charts ▪ Maps ▪ Globes
Facilitation techniques or Learning activity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Brainstorming ▪ Group discussion ▪ Individual and group work ▪ Presentations ▪ Field studies ▪ Case studies
Formative assessment methods /(CAT)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Written assessment ▪ Oral presentation

Learning outcome 2: Protect human rights	Learning hours:10
Indicative content	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Explanation of the principles of human rights. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Introduction to human rights ✓ Cases of human rights violation ● Explanation of Gender-based violence and child abuse <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Definition of key terms <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⊕ Gender ⊕ Gender equity ⊕ Gender equality ⊕ Gender Based Violence ⊕ Child abuse ✓ Forms of gender-based violence <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⊕ Physical ⊕ Psychological ⊕ Sexual ⊕ Economic ✓ Forms of child abuse <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⊕ Physical (corporal punishment, child labour) ⊕ Psychological (child neglect) ⊕ Sexual ⊕ Economic ✓ Consequence of Gender Based Violence ✓ Linkage between GBV, HIV /AIDs and STLs ✓ Law, policies and strategies to prevent gender-based violence and child abuse ● Analysis of Human trafficking prevention strategies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Definition of human trafficking ✓ Characteristics of human trafficking 	

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Forms of human trafficking ✓ Effects of human trafficking ✓ Prevention of human trafficking 	
Resources required for the indicative content	
Equipment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Computer ▪ Projector
Materials	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Chalks ▪ Markers
Tools	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Books ▪ Poems ▪ Media ▪ Stories ▪ Songs ▪ Charts ▪ Maps ▪ Globes
Facilitation techniques or Learning activity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Brainstorming ▪ Group discussion ▪ Individual and group work ▪ Presentations ▪ Field studies ▪ Case studies
Formative assessment methods / (CAT)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Written assessment ▪ Oral presentation

Learning outcome 3: Promote peace and social cohesion	Learning hours:6
Indicative content	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Explanation of the concepts of social cohesion <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Definitions of social cohesion ✓ Factors of social cohesion ✓ Challenges of social cohesion ● Analysis of the concept of conflict management <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Definition of conflict ✓ Types of conflict ✓ Causes of conflict ✓ Consequence of conflict ✓ Conflict management <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⊕ Conflict resolution ⊕ Conflict transformation ⊕ Conflict prevention ● Explanation of the concepts of heritage and cultural diversity <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Definition of key terms <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⊕ Heritage ⊕ Culture ⊕ Cultural diversity ✓ Elements of national heritage ✓ The role of culture preservation and cultural heritage ✓ Impact of differing cultures on life style and habits ● Discussion on Strategies for Fighting socio-cultural discrimination <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Definition of key terms <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⊕ Social discrimination ⊕ Cultural discrimination ⊕ Social diversity 	

 Social inclusion

- ✓ Forms of socio-cultural discrimination
- ✓ Impact of socio-cultural discrimination
- ✓ Strategies for fighting against socio-cultural discrimination

Resources required for the indicative content

Equipment	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Computer▪ Projector
Materials	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Chalks▪ Markers
Tools	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Books▪ Poems▪ Media▪ Stories▪ Songs▪ Charts▪ Maps▪ Globes
Facilitation techniques or Learning activity	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Individual and group work▪ group discussions▪ brainstorming
Formative assessment methods /(CAT)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Written assessment▪ Oral presentation

References:

1. GOVIER, T. (2006) *Taking Wrongs Seriously: Acknowledgement, Reconciliation, and the Politics of Sustainable Peace*. New York: Prometheus Books.
2. MoE (2021). Rwanda Ministry of Education: Law N° 010/2021 OF 16/02/2021 determining the organisation of education.
3. LISCIANDRA, M. (2014) A Review of the Causes and Effects of Corruption in the Economic Analysis. In S. Caneppele, F. Calderoni (eds.) *Organized Crime, Corruption and Crime Prevention*.
4. Rwanda Ministry of Health. "National Community Health Strategic Plan" July 2013–June 2018.
5. SENYONGA, M. (2008) *Reflections in General Paper: A Comprehensive Guide*. Kampala: Wavah Books Ltd. & East African History of UCE.

ELECTRONIC RESSOURCES

1. <http://www.nefmi.gov.hu/letolt/nemzet/eu/Education%20for%20Democratic%20Citizenship.pdf>: BÎRZÉA, C. (2000). *Education for Democratic Citizenship: A Lifelong Learning Perspective*. Strasbourg: Council of Europe
2. <http://www.faceitproject.org/Cap%20V.pdf>: Face It Project (No Year). Additional Reading – including on Active Citizenship. No Place: No Publishing House. Accessible from
3. <http://www.faceitproject.org/Cap%20II.pdf>: Face It Project (No Year). Definitions of Concepts – including the concept of Active Citizenship. No Place: No Publishing House.
4. <http://www.mifotra.gov.rw/fileadmin/templates/downloads/AGF%20RWANDA%20Building%20a%20Capable%20State%20Rwanda%20Country%20Paper.pdf>: MIFOTRA (2007). *Capacity Development and Building a Capable State: Rwanda Country Report*. Kigali. Accessed on 6 May 2014
1. http://www.coe.int/t/dg4/education/edc/Source/Charter/Charterpocket_EN.pdf: Council of Europe Charter on Education for Democratic Citizenship and Human Rights (2010). No Place: No Publishing House.

2. http://www.pluralism.ca/images/PDF_docs/defining_pluralism_EN.pdf
3. http://www.minecofin.gov.rw/fileadmin/General/Vision_2020/Vision-2020.pdf: The Republic of Rwanda (No Year). Rwanda Vision 2020. No Place. Accessed on 6May 2014