



Republic of Rwanda
Ministry of Education



CURRICULUM STRUCTURE

RQF LEVEL

4



TVET CERTIFICATE IV in NETWORKING AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES

ICTNIT4001

Kigali, September 2023

ICTNIT4001-TVET CERTIFICATE IV

NETWORKING AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGIES

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List of Abbreviations

ICT	Information and Communication Technology
IT	Information Technology
NISR	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
NST1	National Strategic Transformation 1
RQF	Rwanda Qualification Framework
RTB	Rwanda TVET Board
SDG	Sustainable Development Goals
TQUM	TVET Quality Management
TVET	Technical Education and Vocational Training

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FOREWORD

The global rapid changes in the labour market tends to call for appropriate training and skills development through outcome-based training approaches. Skills development and employment promotion are central to Rwanda's transformative Vision 2050, aiming to secure high standards of living for all Rwandans. In a bid to transform Rwanda into a knowledge based economy, the National Strategic Transformation 1 (NST1) calls socio-economic transformation through TVET skills development. The Rwanda TVET Board (RTB) was established to promote quality education in technical and vocational education and training from level one (1) to five (5) aimed at fast tracking socio-economic development of the country. Designing and distributing curricula, teaching materials, trainer's guides, methodologies and establish training methods for technical and vocational education and training from level one (1) to five (5); is among other RTB's responsibilities.

The existing curricula were limited and narrowed in terms of acquired skills and knowledge and were not meeting the requirements of the current labour market at both national and regional level. In addition, there were. Barriers in vertical mobility and pathways in TVET which resulted in negative TVET perception. Furthermore, there were barriers to admission of TVET graduates of certain programs into higher learning institutions.

The TVET modernization process has begun with a clear picture of the programs focusing on sectors with the high employment potential like Networking and Internet Technologies among others. In this respect, Rwanda TVET Board, is honoured to avail the curriculum of Networking and Internet Technologies which serves as the official document and respond to the above mentioned concerns.

With the help of the training providers, trainers, parents whose role is central to the success of this curriculum, the trainees will gain appropriate hand on skills which will make a difference not only to their own lives but also to the success of Rwanda's economy.

I wish to sincerely extend my appreciation to the people who contributed towards the development of this document.

Dipl.-Ing. Paul UMUKUNZI

Director General/ RTB

1. GENERAL INTRODUCTION

The curriculum presents a coherent and significant set of competencies to acquire to perform the occupation of a network transmission technician. It is designed with an approach that takes into account the training needs, the work situation, as well as the goals and the means to implement training.

The modules of the curriculum include a description of the expected results at the end of training. They have a direct influence on the choice of theoretical and practical learning activities. The competencies are the targets of training: the acquisition of each is required for certification.

The curriculum is the reference to carry out the assessment of learning. Assessment tools of learning are developed on the basis of this document.

The curriculum consists of three parts. The first part is of general interest and shows the nature and goals of a program and the key concepts and definitions used in the document. The second part presents the qualification, its level in the qualification framework, its purpose, its rationale and the list of modules it comprises. The third part deals with the training package. It includes the competencies chart, the sequencing of module learning, the description of each module and the course structure.

The pages describing the modules are the heart of a curriculum. They present the title of the module, the length of training, the amount of credits, the context in which the competency is performed, the prerequisite competencies, the learning outcomes and the performance criteria.

In each module, a course structure is provided. The course structure describes the learning outcomes (knowledge, skills and attitude) and the learning contents related to each learning outcome. Also, the learning activities and resources for learning are suggested.

Finally, the assessment specifications and guidelines are included in each module.

2. QUALIFICATION DETAILS

2.1. Description

Title:	TVET Certificate IV in Networking and Internet Technologies
Level:	RQF Level 4
Credits:	120
Sector:	ICT and Multimedia
Trade:	Networking and Internet Technologies
Issue date:	September, 2023

2.2 Graduate Profile

This qualification provides the skills, knowledge and attitudes for a learner to be competent in tasks and activities that require the application of practical skills in a defined context. Work would be undertaken in various Networking and Internet Technologies sectors/industries where Networking and Internet Technologies includes Develop IoT system, Deploy fiber optics network, Set up wireless network outdoor, Administer windows server, Develop IoT Web Application Using PHP, Set up Wide Area Network. Learners may work with some autonomy or in a team but usually under close supervision.

At the end of this qualification, the learners will be able to:

1. Develop a business plan
2. Use intermediate English at workplace
3. Apply computer skills
4. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda cy'umunyamwuga

5. Exprimer des opinions en français élémentaire
6. Promote culture of peace
7. Apply Fundamental Mathematical Analysis
8. Apply Mechanics and properties of matter
9. Apply Basics of Technical Drawing
10. Develop Database
11. Develop IoT system
12. Deploy fiber optics network
13. Set up wireless network outdoor
14. Set up Wide Area Network
15. Administer windows server
16. Develop IoT Web Application Using PHP
17. Integrate the workplace

2.3 Minimum entry requirements

The minimum entry requirement to this qualification is to have completed level III in Networking and Internet Technologies.

2.4 Information about pathways



Preferred pathways for candidates entering this qualification include:	Progression route of candidates achieving this qualification include:
TVET Certificate III in Networking and Internet Technologies	TVET Certificate V in Networking and Internet Technologies

Rationale of the Qualification

A network transmission technician contributes to Rwanda's digital transformation and Internet based services as stated in ICT Sector Strategic Plan (2018-2024), several achievements have been registered by the sector in areas related to ICT infrastructure, networking and internet technologies, business and investments, system administration, global partnerships, among others.

Over the last decade and half, the Gross Domestic Product of the ICT sector in Rwanda has been growing at a median rate of 15.3% (NISR, 2016). Internet Penetration in Rwanda is increasing steadily. For instance, internet penetration increased from 7% in 2011 to 39.76% mid 2017. While mobile increased from 639,673 to 9.7 million over the period 2010 -2017.

In order to attain long term developmental goals of Rwanda and Africa, such as the Sustainable Development Goals (SDG), Rwanda's Vision 2050 and African Union's common goals under the Agenda 2063, it is essential to maximize the power of ICT as a true enabler of socio-economic development. The ICT sector remains one of the primary targets to boost country's economy, which will be achieved through:

- Positioning Rwanda as a world class and high end ICT hub.
- Job creation that reduces the poverty.
- Contribution to GDP growth.
- Facilitation of cost-effective public and private services.
- Impact of ICT-related capital investments on overall capital deepening.
- Increase of labor productivity & significant contribution to value-added by ICT jobs.

- Digital Literacy for all to promote integration of isolated communities into the national economy & Increase the access of larger markets coverage.
- Developing the ICT industry and build the capacity of the private sector to provide high levels of service delivery.

2.5 Job related information

This qualification prepares individuals to integrate in small and medium ICT companies, he/she can also work in other public and/or private sectors that require ICT related services with the professionalization of networking and internet technologies.



Possible jobs related to this qualification

Web Server Administrator
Wireless Network Technician
Wide Area Network Technician
Fiber Technician
IoT Technician
IoT Developer

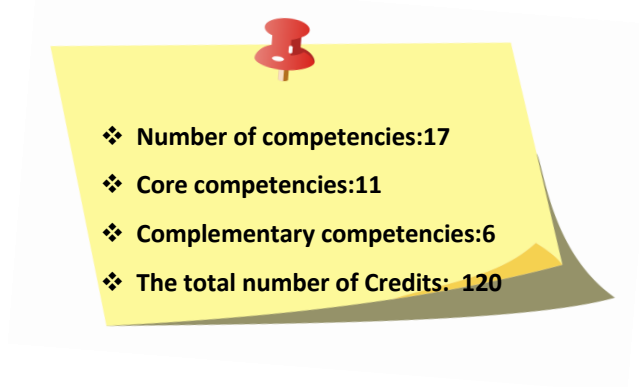
2.6 Information about competencies

No	Code	Complementary competencies	Credit
1.	CCMBC402	Develop a business plan	3
2.	CCMEN402	Use intermediate English at workplace	3
3.	CCMCL402	Apply computer skills	3
4.	CCMKN402	Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda cy'umunyamwuga	3

5.	CCMFT402	Exprimer des opinions en français élémentaire	3
6.	CCMCT401	Promote culture of peace	3
Total			18

No	Co-Curricular activities	Credit
1.	Sports/clubs	1
2.	Self-study/ library research	1
Total		2

No	Code	Core competences	Credit
GENERAL	1. GENFA402	Apply Fundamental Mathematical Analysis	6
	2. GENMP402	Apply Mechanics and properties of matter	4
	3. GENDD401	Develop Database	7
	4. GENTD401	Apply Basics of Technical Drawing	5
SPECIFIC	5. NITID401	Develop IoT system	14
	6. NITFO401	Deploy fiber optics network	6
	7. NITWO401	Set up wireless network outdoor	8
	8. NITWN401	Set up Wide Area Network	10
	9. NITWA401	Administer windows server	10
	10. NITIW401	Develop IOT web application using PHP	10
	11. NITIA401	Integrate the workplace	20
Total			100



2.7. Allocation of Learning Hours

NO	Module name	Learning outcome	Theoretical hours	Practical hours	Total hours
1	Entrepreneursh ip	LO1. Identify elements of business plan	3	7	10
		LO2. Write a business plan	3	7	10
		LO3. Establish business contingency plan	2	5	7
		LO4. Present a business plan	1	2	3
Total hours module 1			9 hours	21 hours	30 hours
2	ICT	LO1. Describe the operating system	5	10	15
		LO2. Customize the computer features	3	7	10
		LO3. Protect computer system	2	3	5
Total hours module 2			9 hours	21 hours	30 hours
3	Citizenship	LO1. Make a Comparative study of Genocides.	3	7	10
		LO2. Protect human rights	3	7	10
		L.O3. Promote social cohesion	3	7	10
Total hours module 3			9 hours	21 hours	30 hours
4	English	L.O1. Write factual, descriptive, and explanatory correspondence text.	3	6	9
		L.O2. Apply a range of listening strategies and activities to understand predictable messages	2	5	7

		L.O3. Discussion, supporting or refute ideas on general and trade-related topics	2	5	7
		L.O4. Read medium texts on general and trade-related topics	2	5	7
Total hours module 4			9 hours	21 hours	30 hours
5	Ikinyarwanda	L.O1. Gukoresha ubuvanganzo gakondo bufatiye ku mwuga ashikiranana n'abandi , gutandukanya ubwoko bw'inshinga no gukoresha ikomorzina n'ikomorzanshinga .	3	7	10
		L.O2. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda uwiga agaragaza ibyiza by'ikoranabuhanga mu iterambere ry'umwuga no gusesengura ibinyazina binyuranye.	2	3	5
		L.O3. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda uwiga agaragaza ububi bw'ibiyobyabwenge mu rubyiruko, kugaragaza amategako y'igenamajwi yerekeye n'ingombajwi mu izina mbonera no kunoza imyandikire y'inyuguti nkuru mu nteruro.	2	3	5
		L.O4. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda uwiga agaragaza uburyo bunyuranye bwo gufata neza ibidukikije no gukoresha indangahantu n'ibungo.	2	3	5
		L.O5. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda uwiga agaragaza akamaro k'ubutabazi bw'ibanze no gukoresha impakany	2	3	5

		n'indango z'inshinga.			
Total hours module 5			9 hours	21 hours	30 hours
6	Français	L.O1. Préciser des informations,	3	8	11
		L.O2. Décrire des personnes et des lieux et exprimer ses goûts	3	5	8
		L.O3. Indiquer l'itinéraire.	3	8	11
Total hours module 6			9 hours	21 hours	30 hours
8	Applied Mathematics	LO1: Analyse algebraic functions	5	10	15
		LO2: Apply fundamentals of differentiation	6	14	20
		LO3: Apply exponential functions	4	11	15
		LO4: Apply logarithmic functions	3	7	10
Total hours module 8			18 hours	42 hours	60 hours
9	Applied Physics	LO1: Describe laws of motion and their applications	1	3	4
		LO2: Apply static equilibrium and elasticity	2	6	8
		LO3: Analyse fluid mechanics	2	4	6
		LO4: Apply thermodynamics	3	6	9
		LO5: Examine effects of electric current flow in DC electric circuit	2	5	7
		LO6: Apply geometric instruments	2	4	6
Total hours module 9			12 hours	28 hours	40 hours
10	Basics of	1. Identify materials, instruments and equipment	3	7	10

	Technical Drawing	2. Draw symbols, geometric figures and solids used in technical drawing	6	14	20
		3.Apply 2 and 3 dimensional	6	14	20
Total hours module 10			15 hours	35 hours	50 hours
11	Database Development	1.Analyse Database	5	10	15
		2.Design Database	6	14	20
		3.Implement Database	6	14	20
		4.Secure Database	4	11	15
Total hours module 11			21 hours	49 hours	70 hours
12	Fiber Optic Network Deployment	1.Plan fiber optic network	5	10	15
		2.Implement fiber optic network	7	18	25
		3.Maintain fiber optic network	6	14	20
Total hours module 12			18 hours	42 hours	60 hours
13	Wireless Network Outdoor	Plan wireless network outdoor	6	14	20
		Deploy wireless network outdoor	12	28	40
		Maintain wireless network outdoor	6	14	20
Total hours module 13			24 hours	56 hours	80 hours
14	Windows Server	Prepare Server Environment	5	10	15

	Administration	Deploy Active Directory Services	6	14	20
		Deploy DHCP services	3	7	10
		Deploy DNS service	3	7	10
		Deploy web services	3	7	10
		Deploy FTP services	3	7	10
		Perform Load balancing	3	7	10
		Perform server maintenance	4	11	15
Total hours module 14			30 hours	70 hours	100 hours
15	IoT Web Application Development Using PHP	Develop Application Programming Interface(API) Using PHP	8	32	40
		Develop User Interface	5	20	25
		Integrate Application Programming Interface(API)	7	28	35
Total hours module 15			20 hours	80 hours	100 hours
16	Wide Area Network	Install WAN equipment	6	14	20
		Apply VLAN Configurations	9	21	30
		Apply Router Configurations	8	17	25
		Maintain WAN	7	18	25
Total hours			30 hours	70 hours	100 hours
17	IoT System Development	Plan IoT system development	9	21	30
		Build IoT system	25	60	85

		Deploy IoT system	8	17	25
Total hours			42 hours	98 hours	140 hours
18	Integrate the Workplace	Investigate and secure industrial attachment place.	10	0	10
		Deal with workplace challenges.	10	0	10
		Get briefed on industrial attachment program.	10	0	10
		Develop one’s competencies on the workplace.	0	170	170
Total hours for 17 modules			30 hours	170 hours	200 hours
Total hours for all modules			317 hours	863 hours	1180 hours

3. TRAINING PACKAGE

The training package includes the competencies chart, the flowchart, the modules, the course structure, and the assessment guidelines.

3.1 Course structure

The course structure describes the learning outcomes for each learning unit. These learning outcomes are the essential skills and knowledge to be acquired. The contents to be covered for each learning outcome are prescriptive. The Learning Activities contain a series of suggestions, usually with several options, that will guide the learner and the trainer.

3.2 Flowchart

The flowchart of sequencing of learning is a schematic representation of the order of acquisition of the competencies. It provides an overall planning of the entire training programme and shows the relationship between the modules. This type of planning is to ensure consistency and progression of learning. For each module, the flowchart shows the learning that is already in place, the learning that is to take in parallel or later. The positions defined will have a decisive impact on all subsequent pedagogical choices. The flowchart of the sequence of learning of the modules of the training programme is presented on the following page.

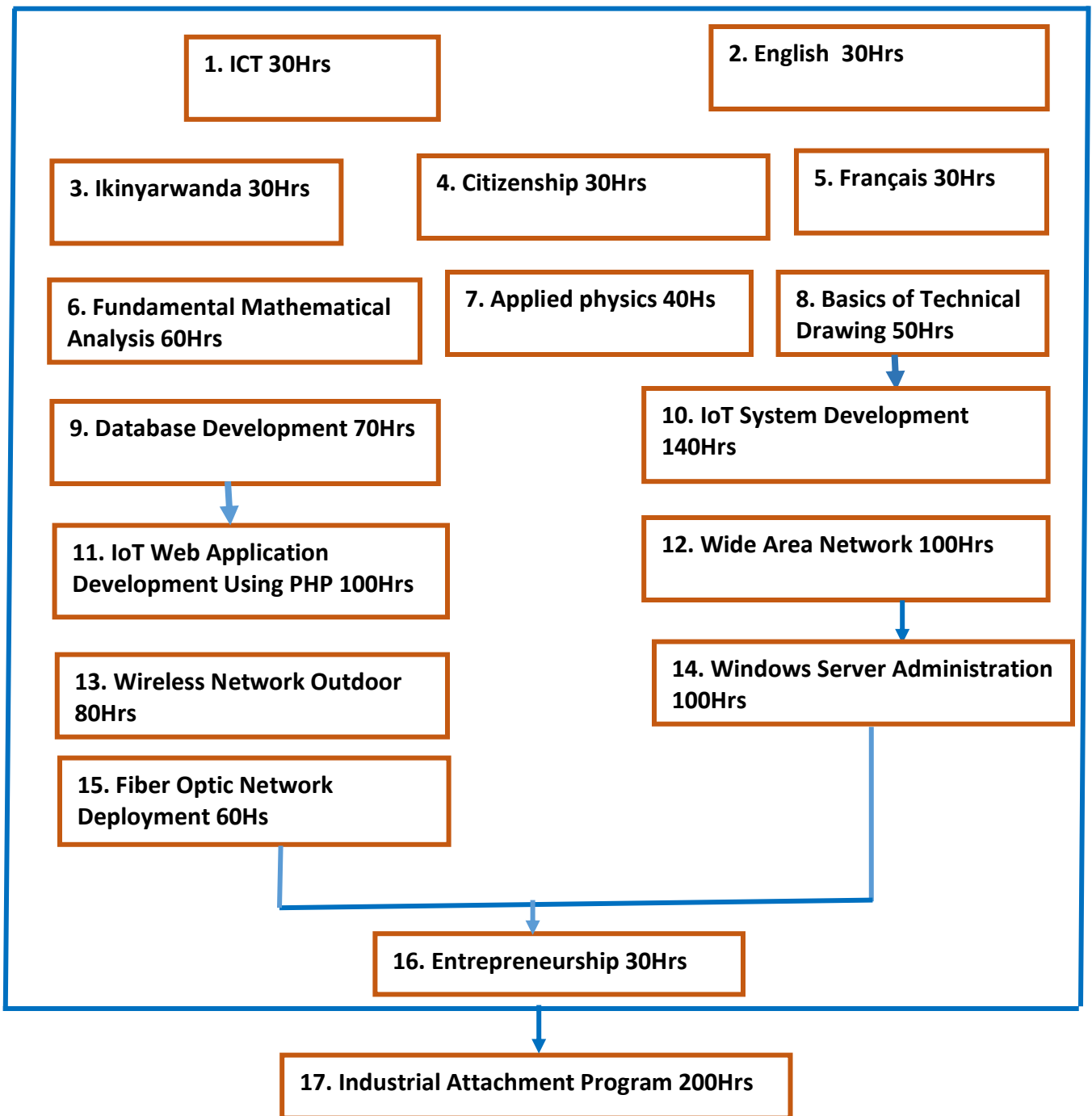


Figure 1 Flowchart

4. ASSESSMENT GUIDELINES

4.1 Assessment Methodology

To assess knowledge, practical, and application skills through a jury system of continuous evaluation that encourages learners to display understanding of the principles in application to set practical tasks and their attendant theory to assess self-learning.

4.2 Portfolio

A portfolio is a collection of learner work representing learner performance. It is a folder (or binder or even a digital collection) containing the learner's work as well as the learner's evaluation of the strengths and weaknesses of the work. Portfolios reflect not only work produced (such as papers and assignments, direct demonstration, indirect demonstration, products, documents), but also it is a record of the activities undertaken over time as part of learner learning. The portfolio is meant to show learner growth, development, and achievements in the education system. It also shows that you have met specific learning goals and requirements. A portfolio is not a project; it is an ongoing process for the formative assessment. The portfolio output (formative assessment) will be considered only as enough for complementary and general modules. Besides, it will serve as a verification tool for each candidate that he/she attended the whole training before he/she undergoes the summative assessment for specific modules

There are two types of assessment (Formative Assessment and Summative/Integrated Assessment). Each assessment has its own rule for passing to be declared competent.

Formative Assessment

This is applied on all types of modules (e.g. Complementary, General and Specific modules)

A trainee to be competent for a Specific module must have at least 70%.

A trainee to be eligible to undertake integrated assessment of specific modules must have at least 50% as passing line for general and complementary modules.

Each trainee should be competent on all formative assessments to be declared competent on that module

All formative assessment should be declared competent before taking the summative/integrated assessment

Summative/Integrated Assessment

All Summative/Integrated assessment should match with the content of the module in the curriculum.

Summative/Integrated Assessment is always practical, giving it as a theoretical type of assessment is not acceptable.

The integrated situation provided in the curriculum is a sample of the assessment to be carried out, the Trainer/Teacher has the role of developing another one referring to the task to be carried out in the integrated situation in accordance to the circumstances inside school, but the integrated situation should stick to the components of a task.

During Summative/Integrated assessment, assessor panel members should be three (3).

The trainee can be declared competent based on the assessment criteria and its respective assessment indicators

The Passing Line for the modules is:

50 % for general and complementary modules

70 % for specific modules

Training delivery		100%	Assessment		Total 100%
Theoretical content		30%	Formative assessment	30%	50%
Practical work:		70%		70%	
Group project and presentation	20%				
Individual project /Work	50%				
		Summative Assessment			50%
Total					100%

Summative assessment is always conducted at the completion of module delivery. It should be practical through an integrated situation for specific modules and in any other forms of assessment for complementary and general modules.