



Republic of Rwanda  
Ministry of Education



RTB | RWANDA  
TVET BOARD

IKINYARWANDA

CCMKN302

Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda Kiboneye

IKICIRO: 3

Amasaha Ateganyijwe



30

INDENGO: 3

ISHAMI: YOSE

AGASHAMI: TWOSE

IKICIRO CY'IMBUMBANYIGISHO: MPUZAMASHAMI

INTEGANYANYIGISHO: ZOSE

Uburenganzira bw'umwanditsi:

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Igihe yateguriwe: Mata, 2022

<b>Intego Nyamukuru</b>	Iyi mbumbanyigisho irasobanura ubumenyi n’ubushobozi bukenewe kugira ngo uwiga ashobore: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda kiboneye mu kumva, kuvuga, gusoma no kwandika, mu bikorwa bijyanye n’umwuga we.</li> <li>• Gukoresha ubuvanganzo gakondo mu gushyikirana n’abandi abagezaho ibitekerezo bye kandi agaragaza uko yakira ibyabo.</li> <li>• Kugaragaza imyumvire n’imyifatire ikwiye agenda avoma mu myandiko inyuranye.</li> <li>• Gutandukanya ingeri zinyuranye z’ubuvanganzo nyarwanda.</li> <li>• Guhanga no kumurika imyandiko mu rurimi rw’Ikinyarwanda afatiye ku ngeri zinyuranye z’imyandiko.</li> <li>• Gusobanura inshoza ya ntera, kugaragaza amategeko y’igenamajwi no kumurika ibicumbi bya ntera.</li> <li>• Gutandukanya amoko y’amagambo mu Kinyarwanda</li> <li>• Kwandika yubahiriza ikata n’itakara ry’inyajwi mu myandikire ikwiye y’Ikinyarwanda.</li> </ul>								
<b>Uburyo imbumbanyigisho izigishwamo</b>	<b>Imyigishirize</b>		<b>100%</b>	<b>Isuzumabushobozi</b>		<b>Igiteranyo 100%</b>			
	Ubumenyi		30%	30%		100%			
	Imikoro ngiro:		70%	Isuzuma mbonezanyigisho			100%		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Imikoro ngiro mu matsinda</li> </ul>	20%						70%	70%
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Imikoro ngiro y’umuntu ku giti ke</li> </ul>	50%							

### Ingingo z’Ubushobozi Ibipimo by’Ubushobozi

<b>Ingingo z’Ubushobozi</b>	<b>Ibipimo by’Ubushobozi</b>
1. Gukoresha ubuvanganzo gakondo ashyikirana	1.1. Ikinyarwanda kiboneye cyakoreshejwe neza uwiga agaragaza ko yumva ubuvanganzo gakondo

<b>n'abandi binyuze mu gitaramo nyarwanda.</b>	1.2. Umwandiko w'ubuvanganzo gakondo wasomwe neza hubahirizwa utwatuzo n'isekekaza
	1.3. Ihinamwandiko ryakozwe neza hubahirizwa ubwoko bw'umwandiko n'amategeko y'ihinamwandiko
	1.4. Ubuvanganzo gakondo bwakoreshejwe neza mu gutarama kinyarwanda
<b>2. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda kiboneye agaragaza itandukaniro ry'amazina bwite n'amazina rusange n'imiterere y'isanisha ryo mu bisekuru.</b>	2.1. Umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye wasesenguwe neza hibandwa ku nyunguramagambo, n'ingingo z'ingenzi ziwukubiyemo
	2.2. Amazina bwite n'amazina rusange byatandukanyijwe neza hashingiwe ku turango twayo
	2.3. Isanisha ry'amazina ryakoreshejwe neza hubahirizwa amategeko agenga isanisha mu bisekuru.
<b>3. Kugaragaza amategeko y'igenamajwi mu izina mbonera.</b>	3.1. Umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira bw'umwana wasesenguwe neza hibandwa ku ngingo z'umuco.
	3.2. Izina mbonera ryasobanuwe neza hagendeye ku turango twaryo
	3.3. Intego z'amazina mbonera zasesenguwe neza hubahirizwa amategeko y'igenamajwi areba inyajwi
<b>4. Kugaragaza intêgo ya ntera n'amategeko y'igenamajwi.</b>	4.1. Umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yo kwirinda no kurwanya indwara zitandukanye wasesenguwe neza hagaragazwa ingingo z'ingenzi n'ingingo z'ingereka.
	4.2. Ntera yasobanuwe neza hagendewe ku turango twayo
	4.3. Ntera yasesenguwe neza hagaragazwa uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi yakoreshejwe
<b>5. Gukoresha imyandikire ikwiye y'Ikinyarwanda.</b>	5.1. Umwandiko ku nsangamatsiko y'ubuzima bw'imyororokere wasesenguwe neza hibandwa ku nyunguramagambo n'ingingo z'umwandiko
	5.2. Amategeko y'imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda yasobanuwe neza hagendewe ku moko y'amagambo
	5.3. Ikata n'itakara ry'inyajwi byakoreshejwe neza hubahirizwa amategeko y'imyandikire abigenga

# Imbata y'ibygwa

<p><b>Umusaruro w'inyigisho</b></p>	<p><b>Nyuma y'iyi mbumbanyigisho uwiga azaba ashobora:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Gukoresha ubuvanganzo gakondo ashyikirana n'abandi</li> <li>2. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda kiboneye agaragaza itandukaniro ry'amazina bwite n'amazina rusange n'imiterere y'isanisha ryo mu bisekuru.</li> <li>3. Kugaragaza amategeko y'igenamajwi mu izina mbonera.</li> <li>4. Kugaragaza intêgo ya ntera n'amategeko y'igenamajwi.</li> <li>5. Gukoresha imyandikire ikwiye y'Ikinyarwanda.</li> </ol>
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<p><b>Umusaruro w'inyigisho 1: Gukoresha ubuvanganzo gakondo ashyikirana n'abandi</b></p>	<p><b>Amasaha : 6</b></p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Ibyigwa</b></p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Ubuvanganzo gakondo</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Umwandiko kuri imwe mu ngeri z'ubuvanganzo gakondo</li> <li>✓ Inshoza y'ubuvanganzo gakondo</li> <li>✓ Ingeri z'ubuvanganzo gakondo</li> <li>✓ Ubuvanganzo bw'abana</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Iyubahirizwa ry' utwatuzo n' isesekaza mu gusoma umwandiko</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Ubwoko bw'utwatuzo n'aho dukoreshwa</li> <li>✓ Gukoresha utwatuzo n'isesekaza mu nteruro</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Ihinamwandiko</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Ubwoko bw' imyandiko n'uturango twayo</li> <li>✓ Amategeko y'ihinamwandiko</li> <li>✓ Ibice by'umwandiko uhinnye</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Ikoreshwa ry'ubuvanganzo gakondo mu gutarama kinyarwanda</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✚ Inshoza y'igitaramo nyarwanda</li> <li>✚ Amoko y'ibitaramo nyarwanda</li> <li>✚ Umuteguro w'igitaramo nyarwanda</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	

## Ibikoresho nkenerwa ku musaruro w'inyigisho

<b>Ibikoresho bidashira</b>	Ibitabo by'ikiboneza mvugo, Ibitabo by'ubuvanganzo gakondo (insigamigani n'ibitekerezo byo muri rubanda), Furashi disiki, Ikibaho; Mudasobwa, Inkoranyamagambo.
<b>Ibikoresho bishira</b>	Marikeri, Icaki/ingwa, Murandasi
<b>Imbonezamasomo</b>	Imikoro ngiro, Imikoro mu matsinda, Imikoro y'umuntu ku giti cye, Ibiganiro mpaka
<b>Uburyo bw'Isuzuma mbonezanyigisho</b>	Ikizamini cyanditse, Ikizamini cy'imbazankumve, icyandikwa

**Umusaruro w'inyigisho 2: Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda kiboneye agaragaza itandukaniro ry'amazina bwite n'amazina rusange n'imiterere y'isanisha ryo mu bisekuru.**

**Amasaha ateganijwe: 6**

### Ibyigwa

- **Iseenguramwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye**
  - ✓ Umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye
  - ✓ Inyunguramagambo
  - ✓ Ingingo z'ingenzi n'ingingo z'ingereka
  - ✓ Insanganyamatsiko y'ingenzi iri mu mwandiko
  - ✓ Isomo ry'ingenzi mu mwandiko
  - ✓ Indangagaciro z'imibereho n'imibanire myiza y'Abanyarwanda;
  - ✓ Ingero zifatika zihamya ubwuzuzanye n'uburinganire mu muryango
- **Itandukaniro hagati y'amazina bwite n'amazina rusange**
  - ✓ Inshoza y'izina
  - ✓ Ubwoko bw'amazina
  - ✓ Uturango tw'amazina
- **Isanisha ry'amazina mu bisekuru**
  - ✓ Ubwoko bw'amasano y'abantu mu Kinyarwanda
  - ✓ Gusanisha ibisekuru ugendeye ku nteko z'amazina

Ibikoresho nkenerwa	
Ibikoresho bidashira	Ibitabo by'ikiboneza mvugo, Ibitabo by'imyandiko, Furashi disiki, Ikibaho, Mudasobwa, Inkoranyamagambo
Ibikoresho bishira	Marikeri; Icaki/ingwa, Murandasi
Imbonezamasomo	Imikoro ngiro, Imikoro mu matsinda, Imikoro y'umuntu ku giti cye, Ibiganiro mpaka
Uburyo bw'isuzuma mbonezanyigisho	Ikizamini cyanditse, Ikizamini cy'imbazankumve

Umusaruro w'inyigisho 3: Kugaragaza amategeko y'igenamajwi mu izina mbonera.	Amasaha ateganyijwe: 6
<b>Ibyigwa</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Isesenguramwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira bw'umwana</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira bw'umwana,</li> <li>✓ Inyunguramagambo,</li> <li>✓ Ingingo z'ingenzi n'ingingo z'ingereka,</li> <li>✓ Ingero zifatika zihamya n'izibangamira uburenganzira bw'umwana mu muryango nyarwanda,</li> <li>✓ Ingero zifatika z'ibikorwa bibangamira uburenganzira bw'umwana</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Izina mbonera</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Inshoza y'izina mbonera</li> <li>✓ Uturango tw'izina mbonera</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi mu izina mbonera</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Intego y'izina mbonera</li> <li>✓ Amategeko y'igenamajwi agaragaza inyajwi zihinduka n'iziburizwamo</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
Ibikoresho nkenerwa	
Ibikoresho bidashira	Ibitabo by'ikiboneza mvugo, Ibitabo by'imyandiko, Furashi disiki, Ikibaho; Mudasobwa, Inkoranyamagambo
Ibikoresho bishira	Marikeri; Icaki/ingwa, Murandasi

<b>Imbonezamasomo</b>	Imikoro ngiro, Imikoro mu matsinda, Imikoro y'umuntu ku giti cye, Ibiganiro mpaka
<b>Uburyo bw'isuzuma mbonezamasomo</b>	Ikizamini cyanditse, Ikizamini cy'imbazankumve

<b>Umusaruro w'inyigisho 4: Kugaragaza intêgo ya ntera n'amategeko y'igenamajwi.</b>		<b>Amasaha : 6</b>
<b>Ibyigwa</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Isesenguramwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yo kwirinda no kurwanya indwara zitandukanye</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye kurwanya indwara</li> <li>✓ Inyunguragambo</li> <li>✓ Ingingo z'ingenzi n'ingingo z'ingereka</li> <li>✓ Ingero z'indwara zandura</li> <li>✓ Ingero z'indwara zitandura</li> <li>✓ Ibikorwa byo gukumira no kwirinda indwara zandura n'izitandura</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Ntera</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Inshoza ya ntera</li> <li>✓ Uturango twa ntera</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <b>Intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi muri ntera</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Uturemajambo twa ntera</li> <li>✓ Ibicumbi bya ntera</li> <li>✓ Amategeko y'igenamajwi muri ntera</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		
<b>Ibikoresho nkenerwa ku musaruro w'inyigisho</b>		
<b>Ibikoresho bidashira</b>	Ibitabo by'ikiboneza mvugo, Ibitabo by'ubuvanganzo gakondo (insigamigani n'ibitekerezo byo muri rubanda) ; Furashi disiki, Ikibaho, Mudasobwa, Inkoranyamagambo	
<b>Ibikoresho bidashira</b>	Marikeri; Icaki/ingwa, Murandasi	
<b>Imbonezamasomo</b>	Imikoro ngiro, Imikoro mu matsinda, Imikoro y'umuntu ku giti cye, Ibiganiro mpaka	

<b>Uburyo bw'Isuzuma mbonezanyigisho</b>	Ikizamini cyanditse, I Ikizamini k'imbazankumve
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<b>Umusaruro w'inyigisho 5: Gukoresha imyandikire ikwiye y'Ikinyarwanda.</b>	<b>Amasaha yategenyijwe: 6</b>
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**Ibyigwa**

- **Iseenguramwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubuzima bw'imyororokere**
  - ✓ Umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye ubuzima bw'imyororokere
  - ✓ Inshoza y'ubuzima bw'imyororokere
  - ✓ Inyunguragambo
  - ✓ Ingingo z'ingenzi n'ingingo z'ingereka
  - ✓ Ingero zifatika zigaragaza akamaro ko gusobanukirwa ubuzima bw'imyororokere
- **Amoko y'amagambo**
  - ✓ Amagambo ahinduka
  - ✓ Amagambo adahinduka
- **Amategeko y'imyandikire areba ikata n'itakara ry'inyajwi**
  - ✓ Ikata ry'inyajwi mu nteruro
  - ✓ Itakara ry'inyajwi

**Ibikoresho nkenerwa ku musaruro w'inyigisho**

<b>Ibikoresho bidashira</b>	Ibitabo by'ikiboneza mvugo, Ibitabo by'ubuvanganzo gakondo (insigamigani n'ibitekerezo byo muri rubanda) ; Furashi disiki, Ikibaho;Mudasobwa, Inkoranyamagambo.
<b>Ibikoresho bidashira</b>	Marikeri; Icaki/ingwa, Murandasi
<b>Imbonezamasomo</b>	Imikoro ngiro, Imikoro mu matsinda, Imikoro y'umuntu ku giti cye, Ibiganiro mpaka
<b>Uburyo bw'Isuzuma mbonezanyigisho</b>	Ikizamini cyanditse, Ikizamini cy'imbazankumve, icyandikwa

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